LETTER

TO THE

People of Haworth Parish.

BY

ISAAC SMITH, M. A.

Occasioned by

His late SUSPENSION.

Therefore, Brethren, stand fast, and hold the Traditions which ye have been taught, whether by Word, or our Epistle. 2 Thess. ii. 15.



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Henry Smith Book

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LETTER

TOTHE

People of Haworth Parish.



HEREAS (my good I. Neighbours and Bre-troducthren in CHRIST JEsus,) it hath pleased God Almighty, in his

Providence, to remove me for a Seafon from you, fo that now I am not permitted to speak to you from the Pulpit, as has been usual for some Years by past; I account it my bounden Duty to instruct you by Epiftle, and to bring to your Remembrance what Things you have heard,

heard, and been taught, when I ministered among you, in much Weakness.

II.
Of Afflictions.

Affliction cometh not forth of the Dust, neither doth Trouble spring out of the Ground: Wherefore, without reflecting on the Malice and Wickedness of Devils or Men in this Case, I desire that both you and I may impartially look at ourselves, and sincerely consider, if We have not been the meritorious Cause of what has befallen us; which I hope and desire may not be the Avenges of a just and angry God, but the loving Correction of a merciful and compassionate Father.

III.

I have
been the
Caufe.

And if I, first, look at myself, I must confess, with weeping Eyes, I have not been so careful and diligent in Doctrine and Life as I ought to have been: Therefore the Lord is holy in all his Ways, and righteous in all his Works; and I am punished

punished infinitely less than what my Sins deserve: not to make Mention of that Fault, (whether great or little, I leave the World to judge,) or rather Misfortune, for which I now lie under the Censure of Suf-

pension from the Ministry.

And as for your Part, those Gospel Truths which were preached have been unto you, with Plainness and Sin- the Cause. cerity, were become fo cheap and common, (I wish I be mistaken,) as practically to be efteemed by you small and inconsiderable; they having little Influence on your Hearts. and Lives; fo that you were become neither cold nor bot: Therefore your Candlestick is removed out of its Place.

I hope I can truly fay, to my great Comfort and Joy, that some Good done. of you, and I heartily wish the Number was far greater, have, thro' the Blessing of God upon my poor Endeavours, been delivered from the

the Power of Satan and * Darkness, and translated into the Kingdom of our Lord Jesus Christ; so that tho' once you were ignorant, and careless in the Matters of Religion and your Souls, yet now you know what you are by Nature and Practice, and are feriously concerned for obtaining a bleffed Eternity: And I daily pray, that he who has begun a good Work of Grace in your Hearts will not fuffer it to die, and come to nothing, but will continue and perfect it at the Appearing of our Lord and Saviour Fesus Christ; so that one Day you may be my Joy and Crown of Rejoicing.

VI. Boasting But this Boasting is almost over when I consider, what Numbers in Haworth Parish are yet in the Gall

* The Apostle primarily means, the Conversion of Heathens to Christianity; but is also to be applied to many who have been baptized, and yet are as ignorant almost, if not altogether, as Heathens themselves.

of Bitterness and Bond of Iniquity, Strangers to themselves, Strangers to GOD and Chrift, and Strangers to their Duty! (of which also, I believe, most Ministers have just Reason of Complaint.) And what, in the Name of GoD, can be the Cause of this Stupidity? Is it some fatal Decree of Damnation which presses down your Souls to this Earth, fo that you cannot look up unto Heaven? No, GOD in Christ is not willing that any of you should perish, but that all should come to Repentance, and live. Is it the Want of the Means of Grace, and the Privileges of the Gospel? No, fays Chrift, What could I have done more for this Vineyard, than what I have done? Where then lies the Fault? O Israel, thou hast destroyed thyself, but in me is thy Help. You will not come to the Bleffed Jesus, that you may have Life! How often would a compassionate

passionate Saviour have long since gathered you to himself, and you would not? But you still hold fast Deceit, and refuse to return!

VII. Our Saviour's Sufferings.

Sometimes by the Cords of a Man, and the Bonds of Love, in the Bowels of a dying Redeemer, I have with Tears of Compassion striven to draw you to your Duty; other whiles, in knowing the Terrors of the Lord, I have endeavoured to perfuade you. How often, in as lively Colours as I could draw, have you feen a compassionate Saviour weeping, bleeding, fighing, and complaining over you? Have you not heard him groan under the Weight of his Cross, in carrying it towards the Foot of Mount Calvary? and feen him fwoon away under the Heaviness of its Burden, his Spirits being weak and feeble, by fweating Drops of Blood on your Account, the Night before, in the Garden? Have you not feen him betrayed by Fudas,

Judas, and forfaken by his Difciples? spit upon, struck on the Face, and whipped till the Blood gushed out? You have heard and feen the very Nails driven into his Hands and Feet when he was fixed to the accurfed Tree! Whilst in his last Agony you have heard him call, with bitter Cries and Groans, upon his Eternal Father to comfort and help his dying Humanity, did not you also hear him pray for his Grucifiers, and for you, who by your Sins have crucified him afresh? And shall this most Innocent Lamb of God, who knew no Sin, thus become Sin for you, and yet you continue in your Unbelief and Sins, the Cause of these his Sufferings, and infinitely more, and greater? Once he took his last Leave of rebellious Jerusalem, and in a very little Time he will take his last Farewel of you also, if you continue in your Obstinacy and Hardness of Heart, and leave

leave you in the most dismal Despair of the least Favour, or one Drop of Water to cool your scorched Tongues in that Lake which burns with Fire and Brimstone for ever.

VIII.
The Torments of
Hell.

How often from the Pulpit have you been led to the very Mouth of Hell itself? and in seeing the Torments of the Damned, have heard the difmal and despairing Groans of loft Souls curfing the Day of their Birth, whilst with Devils they are tormenting one another with the most blasphemous Execrations, and with raging Fury and Anguish are belching out furious Complaints one against another, for having been Tempters one of another to Sin, Lewdness, and Impiety! nay, with weeping, wailing, and gnashing of Teeth, in vain are crying out for Mercy, or that another benign Sun of the bleffed Gospel might rise upon them again, with Healing under his Wings? But with thundering Avenges.

Avenges Omnipotent Justice answered, You would not hear Reproof, therefore I will for ever

laugh at your Calamity!

Have not you feen the Archangel IX.
with speedy Wing descending from fery of the the lofty Sky, and with powerful Damned at the Day Voice commanding Attendance of of Judgboth Quick and Dead before the Judgment Seat of Christ? Have you not feen the Sun turned into Darkness, and the Moon into Blood? the Rocks rending, and the Graves opening, whilst numberless Numbers of damned Wretches in hideous Form, scarce coming, but must come, out of their Graves, with ghaftly Looks, in vain feeking Refuge, and with rending Cries imploring, to no Purpose, the Mountains to fall on them, and to hide them from the consuming Wrath of an approaching Judge? Nay, you have heard and feen them, with pale Anguish and trembling Despair, receive and obey

obey that final Sentence of, Depart ye Cursed, into everlasting Fire, prepared for the Devil and his Angels!

X. Sin its own Tormentor.

Indeed, if this was not (as certainly it is) the fatal End of a Life fpent in Wickedness and Folly, Sin, even in this World, is its own Tormentor; it being sensual, earnal, and devilifb, which only fooths us with cheating Pleasures, and deceitfully promifes what it can never give: In the very Height of fleshly and irregular Indulgences, how far are we from Satisfaction? and even cloyed with carnal Gratifications, whilst our evil Appetites and contending Passions continually grow upon us, never to be fatisfied, or get enough! Hence we rush on in pampering our Lusts: But, poor Wretches that we are, the farther we go, the farther we are from the End! Thus in toffing and tormenting ourselves with ourselves,

we

we are continually haunted by thefe infernal Fiends, our finful Inclina-

tions, beyond Expression!

For like as the Devil rewards his XI. Hell upon Vassals and Slaves with racking Earth. Torments in Hell, fo Sin, his genuine Offspring, serves its obedient Children with bitter and most disquieting Reflections for its Drudgery; when the Fit of Sin is over, and we come to think ferioufly, it bites like a Serpent, and stings like an Adder, and we call ourselves Fools and Madmen a thousand times over, for doing fuch Things; but, God knows, forgetful of our past Pain, we are deceived by our Enemy, and commit the fame Thing again and again. To-day we confess our Sins, and To-morrow we act as if we had never confessed them at all; so that this adds fresh Cuts to our healing Wound, and we become Terrors round about to ourselves! How then can we be proud, or have one good

good Opinion of ourselves, as long as we live?

XII. The Christian Warfare.

And, Good GOD! what shall we do? or how must we act in this lamentable Case? We must fight the good Fight of Faith under Fesus Christ, the great Captain of our Salvation, who has overcome Sin and Death upon our Account, that we might overcome both; we must strive against Flesh and Blood, as well as against our Enemy the Devil; we must watch and pray, pray and watch, that we, by Grace, may overcome ourselves, and then we are, thro' Christ, the strongest of Men; but he who cannot refift Temptation becomes a Reprobate. We are placed upon the Stage of Life as Soldiers, to fight against the Enemies of our Souls, and we must either kill, or be killed; we must either mortify and kill our Lusts, or they will mortify and kill us: Unto him that overcometh, fays God, I will give

to eat of the Tree of Life, which is in the Midst of the celestial Paradise, and he shall enter, thro' Christ Jesus, into the Heavenly City: But unto him that is fearful in this spiritual Warfare, and becomes a Victim to his Lusts and the Devil, is prepared the Blackness of Darkness for evermore: Such an one, as he approaches nearer and nearer to an eternal World, is miserable, and still more miserable; Sin growing upon him, and producing more and more bitter Foretastes of a most dismal Eternity.

Indeed some, who in their Life- XIII. time have been dead in Trespasses Bed Reand Sins, we find lying on a dying pentance. Bed stupid, and past Feeling, and so they drop blindfold into the Pit of Destruction. But how often have you feen or heard of a poor Wretch who has been led Captive by Sin and the Devil at their Pleasure, when he saw Death in its nigh Approaches towards him, in the most lament-

lamentable Condition? He feeks for Mercy when the Day of Mercy is over, and knocks, with the foolish Virgins, at the Door of Grace, when it is for ever shut against him; if he looks up unto Heaven, God Almighty, armed with Vengeance, is frowning upon him; if he looks under him, Hell opens its Mouth wide ready to receive him; if he looks before him, Devils and damned Spirits, his everlasting Tormentors, are ready to attend him into Chains under Darkness unto the Judgment of the Great Day; or if behind him, his Sins fly in his Face, and write bitter Things against him; thus whilft he is ftruggling with Death, and grappling under the Pains of an approaching Dissolution, he is torn to pieces with a wounded Spirit, which no Man can bear, but he, forlorn Wretch, must bear! Whilst his Body is in the Grave, his Sout is wandering in the gloomy Air, filled

filled with the most frightful Apprehensions and trembling Anguish, quaking at the Thoughts of the Day of Judgment; when both Soul and Body together shall be cast into the Lake which burns with Fire and Brimstone for ever! Oh, alas! fain would fly, but knows not whither! If God permit, this Soul appears, in frightful Form, to poor Mortals, yet Pilgrims upon Earth!

But leaving these dark and dismal The Joys Shades of damned Souls, let us ascend of Heaunto the most delightful and pleafant Paradise of glorified Saints. And how often, in my Sermons, have you heard them fing feraphic and melodious Praises to God, and the Lamb, who hath washed them from all their Sins in his own Blood? Whilst I have fought to awaken you by the Terrors of an avenging God, you know, I have endeavoured to allure and draw you to Heaven by Heavenly Joys. Therefore often leaving the

the Threatenings of the Gospel, I have presented you with the sweet Flowers of Elysian Fields, to take your Affections from this fordid Earth, to that Place where your Happiness only dwells. And shall you fet your Hearts on this Dungbill, when Crowns and Scepters are offered you? Not like those of Earthly Princes, who are Dust and Ashes as well as yourselves, but the Ensigns of perfect Humility, whereby glorified Saints are casting all down at the Feet of a glorified Redeemer, and afcribing the whole Caufe of their Salvation to him, and to him alone. Thus, like joyful Mariners, who by the Conduct of a skilful Pilot are brought to their defired Haven, after having been toffed upon a tempestuous Ocean, ready to be swallowed up of the raging Sea, and despairing of Life itself, praise their Deliverer, and the Thoughts of their past Dangers add repeated Joys to their Safety; fo

fo rejoicing Saints arrived at their everlasting Rest, in looking back on this tempting and troublesome World, in which they were in the greatest Danger of being split upon the Rocks of Sin and Sorrow; their past Difficulties and Discouragements, when brought to their long-defired Home, add repeated, and yet repeated Gladness to their exulting Souls, and the highest Praises to Jesus Christ, the great Author and Finisher of their Faith!

Have you not seen Blessed Jesus XV. with Complaisance beholding the piness of whole Heavenly Choir, and they the Glo-rified. feeing, with the highest Ecstasy, his glorified Humanity darting forth bright Rays of growing Comfort, to their everlasting Solace? As the whole of that bleffed Company are perfectly happy, so every one enjoys perfect Happiness. As the Whole rejoices at the Glory and Felicity of every Individual, so, every Individual,

dual, tho' in the lowest Station, is filled with Thankfulness and Rejoicing for the Bleffedness and Splendor of the Whole; fo that as the Happiness of the Whole is the Happiness of every one, they mutually enjoy the Happiness one of another eternally; and as their Capacities are enlarged to receive fresh springing Joys without Cloy, they possess unmixed Delights without Allay for evermore! But, alas, poor Mortals, borne downward with Bodies of Sin, and Death, can rise little higher in contemplating these Things, than the Desire of enjoying them! and they only shall know what Heaven means, who are accounted worthy to have Part in the first Resurrection.

XVI. piness of at the Refurrection.

With Faces full of rapturous Joy The Hap- I have presented to your View, blessed the Saints Saints rising out of their Graves, and regardless of Nature's Diffolution, whilst the Heavens depart with a great and cracking Noise, and the

Elements

Elements melt with fervent Heat, fixing their Eye on Blessed Jesus coming in the Clouds of Heaven to restore their Bodies immortal! and make them like, if not fuperior, to Angels themselves, as they with Christ shall judge the World. With what Acclamations shall they see him! and with what unconceivable Joy and Gladness shall they, in speedy Flight, ascend out of the filent Dust to meet their dear Lord in the Air, being made as quick as Thought itself, or as the Lightning, which shines from one End of Heaven to the other End thereof! Thus transported with Joy, without Passion, whilst they are receiving from Christ Jesus an hearty Invitation into everlasting Habitations, this Earth is by Fire purified, and prepared for their never ending Entertainment. By the first Adam it was, indeed, made Defolation, and a most barren Wilderness; but by the second Adam

Adam it shall be restored to a primitive Paradise, in its first Charms and Beauty; all Creatures whatfoever, all Herbs, Trees, and Plants, all Beafts of the Field, Fowls of the Air, and Fishes of the Sea; in one Word, every Creature which has been, and now is waiting for the glorious Liberty of the Children of GOD, shall then be let loose from the Bondage of Pain and Disorder, and with the greatest Harmony and Agreement conspire with, and in some degree partake of the Happiness of the Glorified; that so Heavenly Saints, in descending from Heaven to this Earth, may fee, and entertain themselves with, and praise GOD for his Goodness and Power in the first Creation, and JESUS CHRIST for restoring all Things as they were at their first Formation; and in afcending with growing Foy to Heaven, they shall perfectly know and express, in their everlasting Hallelujahs, the Love of Christ Tesus towards them in their Redemption, and adore the Riches of his Grace eternally; fo that both Heaven and Earth shall found and refound with their never-ceafing

Thanksgivings for ever.

Indeed, if there be any Thing on XVII. this mortal Earth which bears the upon least Semblance to Heaven, where Earth, shall we find it but among the truly Religious, whose Conversation is in Heaven? Turn you which Way you will, and tell me, if you can fee any Glimmering of solid Happiness any where else, but in those Satisfactions which flow from the Fear and Love of GoD and CHRIST JESUS? from a boly and beavenly Life, and frequent Communion with Angels, and the Spirits of just Men made perfect? By these Things the Candidates of an Heavenly Country have the Foretastes of future Happiness, which they

they shall enjoy in Perfection; so that before they are put into the Possession of it, the Pilgrims upon Earth, they go on their Way rejoicing in Hopes of the Glory of GOD! Tho' they labour under many Pains, and meet with Discouragements, Disappointments, Troubles, and Afflictions in their Fourney Homeward, yet these they bear with Patience; knowing that Weeping will endure for a Night, but Joy cometh in the Morning. Tho' Devils and wicked Men are permitted to stop and hinder them in the Way and Work of their God, yet they are not disheartened or cast down; being affured that He, who can bring Good out of Evil, defigns these Misfortunes one Way or other for the best, and hereafter they shall have Occasion to bless and praise him for the same for ever. If Troubles external and internal lie heavy on them, they pray, with Submission. to their Heavenly Father's Will, that this Cup may pass from them, or be fanctified to their spiritual and everlasting Welfare: Nay, they rejoice that in fuffering they are made, in some degree, like unto Blessed Jesus, that in a little Time they may also reign with him; so that as they know they must follow him bearing their Cross, it is nothing but what they expected in this World of Sin and Sorrow, wherein if they throw off one Cross, another will immediately fucceed it: Therefore with Courage and an holy Resolution they press forward, thro' a Throng of Difficulties, towards their everlasting Rest.

And now behold fuch an One XVIII. almost at the End of his Journey, A dying Saint. and with Moses placed on the Top of Mount Pifgab, to behold the promised Heavenly Country! DEATH is perfectly welcome to him, and he hugs it with Joy and Gladness,

as it really is the best Friend he ever met upon Earth! It is indeed the last Enemy to Nature; but to this bleffed Soul it is only fent as a Messenger to call him Home to his Heavenly Father's House Above! Hence, like a weary Traveller, fatigued with the Badness and Difficulties of the Way, filled with Briars and Thorns, Water and Dirt, whilft falling Rains, with Thunder and Lightning, almost cover him, the nearer he comes to the End of his Fourney, the gladder he is; fo this bleffed Soul, travelling towards Heavenly Mansions, wearied with the Troubles and Afflictions of this tempting and ill-natured World, the nearer Heaven he comes, the more he exults and rejoices with Foy unspeakable, and full of Glory; thus like the low descending Sun, fetting without a Cloud, and in its full Lustre, this bappy Person is filled with Faith, Hope, and Charity, which

which shine bright, and still more bright, as he departs hence into everlasting Light and Happiness! Indeed, sometimes we find the Case otherwise, and very good Christians at the Time of their Diffolution are doubtful and timorous; but Eternal Goodness suffers it thus to be, to teach us Humility, both living and dying, and for their greater Comfort and Solace. For like unto a Traveller, who is going in the right Road to the Place he aims to arrive at, is still full of Doubts and Fears that he is wrong, yet, all at once, and on a fudden, he hears his nearest and dearest Friends and Relations, who have long wished for his Company, inviting him to their Home, and they mutually embrace one another with the most melting Expressions of Joy and Gladness; so this Soul, filled with Humility, unexpectedly finds Heaven to be Heaven indeed, when let loofe from

from the Bondage of this Corruption, he fees glorified Saints and Angels, with whom he conversed upon Earth, and who have been rejoicing at his Conversion and Perseverance, with the loudest Praises and Thanksgivings introducing him into their perfectly happy Society, and everlasting Habitations!

XIX.

But by this Time you are think-How to be ing, and ready to fay, What shall we do, that we may be faved? Believe on the LORD JESUS CHRIST, and you shall be faved. He is the only Author and Foundation of Salvation, both Spiritual, from Sin in this World, and eternal, from Damnation in the next. And whoever builds his Hopes of Salvation on any other Person or Thing, is building on the Sand, and will at last find himself miserably mistaken; for there is none other Name under Heaven given among Men, by which we must be faved, but

but by Jesus Christ, and by him alone; neither is there Salvation in any other. Thus by Grace you are faved thro' Faith, and that not of yourselves, it is the Gift of GOD, that he is made unto you for Justification, Sanctification, and eternal Redemption. What then, shall we fin that Grace may abound? or turn the Grace of GOD in Christ Jesus into Wantonness? God forbid! How shall we, who are redeemed from, and dead unto Sin, continue any longer therein? Indeed we find the Flesh lusting against the Spirit, and the Spirit against the Flesh; so that we know by woful Experience, we cannot by our own Strength do the Things which we would; but thro' Christ strengthening us, we can do all Things, even overcome ourselves, and our Enemy the Devil: Therefore Thanks be to GOD, who giveth

us the Victory, thro' our Lord Fefus Christ!

XX. The Epi-Apostles.

Look at all the Epistles of the ftles of the Apostles contained in the New Testament, or in the earliest Records of Antiquity, whether written to particular Persons, particular Churches, or to the Catholic Church [in general, and do not they always, in the first Place, lay down Christ Tesus as the meritorious Cause of Salvation and eternal Redemption? upon which they build all their following beavenly Teachings and moral Instructions? for it is by his perfect Righteousness and bitter Sufferings, that we poor lost Creatures, by Nature and Practice have Hopes, upon our Repentance and Humiliation, of the Forgiveness of all our Sins, and of an Inheritance which is incorruptible, undefiled, which fades not away, referved in Heaven; and we can never exalt, admire, and adore Jesus Christ too much for for the Riches of his Grace and Love towards us; fo that the Eye of our Faith must be placed on him, both living and dying. But how shall we know that our Faith is true, and will be available, thro' Christ, for our Salvation? As the Tree is known by its Fruits, so Faith, if it have not good Works, is dead, and to no Purpose; for the Grace of GOD in Christ Jesus, which bringeth Salvation, has appeared unto you all, teaching you to deny all Ungodliness and worldly Lusts, and to live soberly, righteously, and godly in this present World; and let every one that names the Name of Christ (or calls himself a Christian,) depart from Iniquity, and maintain good Works; that this may be your Rejoicing, and the Testimony of your Consciences, both living and dying, that in Simplicity and godly Sincerity, not with fleshly Wisdom, but by the Grace of GOD,

GOD, you may have your Converfation in this World; otherwise you may know, whatfoever Faith you profess in Christ, it is none other than the Hope of the Hypocrite, which shall perish; and you have the Marks and Signs of Reprobation and Damnation continually before your Eyes. Therefore for Christ's sake, and your own Soul's sake, take in good part and practife the following Counsel and Admonitions, which as you have often heard from the Pulpit, fo now, from a fincere Love to your Souls, and an hearty Defire for their everlasting Happiness, I am about, in the Name of GOD, to give you: Tho' when you have done all, you must account yourselves unprofitable Servants, and depend on Christ Jesus alone for Salvation, that after Death your Souls may rest in Peace, and the joyful Hopes of the Morning of a glorious Resurrection to eternal

Life and Felicity.

Live in Peace, and the Blessing XXI. of God Almighty, the God of Law-Peace, and Christ Jesus, will dwell Revenge. and refide among you, and in your Habitation; but Quarrels and Contentions in your Families, or one among another, banish the Goo of Peace from you: Therefore fly Law-Suits one with another; for they breed nothing but Envying, Strife, Contention, and every evil Work. But you will fay, Physician heal thyself! For pray tell us, who has been more given to Law than you? To which I answer; If by Law you mean the Presentment of Criminals at the Visitations, I confess that I never would, to the best of my Knowledge, spare any such, either for Fear or Favour, nor fuffer the Churchwardens so to do, contrary to their Oath and my Duty. And if fometimes I went to Law.

it was for my just Right, which I could not otherwise get by Love and Persuasion. And as for this Time, you know it has been a Custom, from Time immemorial, to publish and marry People from Bradford Parish at Haworth Church without Contradiction or Opposition; and tho' eight or nine Years fince I published and married a * Couple from the aforesaid Parish, it was nothing but what my Predecesfors had always done, beyond the Memory of Man; but finding it contrary to the Rules of our Church, I offered mine Adversary, Submission and Satisfaction, and that he should be fole Arbitrator in the Cafe, according to his own Conscience, and make a Bill of whatever it had cost him, and I would pay all to a Farthing, and never transgress into his

^{*} We all believe they were fent for a Bite; and God Almighty reward him that fent them.

his Parish again, if I knew it, but keep me to mine own: yet, like that unreasonable Wretch whose Neighbour, by Misfortune or Accident, has transgressed into his Field, tho' his Neighbour offers him Satiffaction to the utmost, and that he will pay him whatever he demands for the Trespass, and endeavour never to do fo again, nevertheless he proceeds in a vexatious Law-Suit to the utmost; so mine Adversary, tho' he might have had full Satisfaction, yet went on, most maliciously, to the very last Extremity of Law. But enough of this.

As I said before, so I say again, XXII. which I can scarce ever say too and Love, often, nor you and I practife too &c. much, in the Fear of GOD; live in Peace, and the GOD of Love and Peace will dwell in your Hearts, Families, and among you all: But if you have bitter Envyings and Strife in your Hearts, glory not; for

for where Envying and Strife are, there is Confusion, with every evil Work: Therefore let all Bitterness, and Wrath, and Clamour, and Evilspeaking be put away from you, with all Malice; and be you kind one to another, tender-hearted, forgiving one another, even as you hope that GOD for Christ's sake will forgive you. Hath not our Bleffed Saviour taught you, that this ought to be the great Argument in pleading with GOD by Prayer; Forgive us our Debts, for we forgive our Debtors? And if your Brother or Neighbour trespass against you seventy Times seven in a Day, and turn again, and repent, forgive him: For if you forgive Men their Trespasses, (upon confessing their Fault, endeavouring to make Restitution, and promising to do so no more,) your Heavenly Father will also forgive you your Trespasses: But if you forgive not Men, neither will

will your Father forgive you. Let none of you go beyond or defraud another in any Matter; for the LORD is the Avenger of all fuch: therefore keep Innocency, and take heed to do the Thing which is right; for that will bring a Man Peace at the last. But if you do wrong, backbite, and speak Evil one of another, beware left you be confumed one of another. If any of you be overtaken in a Fault, you that are spiritual restore such an one in the Spirit of Meekness, confidering yourselves, left you be also tempted. Endeavour as much as in you lies, to live peaceably with all Men; and to the utmost of your Power, do all the Good you can, both to the Souls and Bodies one of another, and of every one. Suffer not Sin one in another, but modestly rebuke it, with Meekness and Love; and both in admonishing one another, and shewing a good Example one to another, pray F one

one for another: And in all Things behave yourselves as becometh the Gospel of our Lord and Saviour

Jesus Christ.

XXIII.
Obedience to
Civil
Powers.

I put you in Mind to be subject to Principalities and Powers, to obey Magistrates, and to be thankful to GOD Almighty for the present happy Government, under which we enjoy Peace and Plenty, Liberty and Property, both Religious and Civil; none making us afraid.

XXIV. The Duty of Clergy and Lai-

I defire the Clergyman whom I have chosen as a fit Person, (and I believe neither you nor I are disappointed,) to serve in my Stead in Holy Offices, may preach Christ, and him crucified; not forgetting that only Hope and Foundation of Salvation; but may be an Example to you in Life and Dostrine, rightly dividing the Word of Truth, and giving to every one his Portion in due Season; warning impenitent Sinners of the Wrath of GOD which

which is revealed from Heaven against them, and building up such of you in your boly Faith, in whose Hearts a good Work of Grace is begun; and that you may observe and obey those Instructions, which from the Word of GOD he gives you, for your everlasting Good; and have him in Esteem, for his Work's fake.

Are you Masters? Give unto xxv. your Servants that which is just of Mar and right, and forbear Threaten- iters and ing; knowing that you also have a Master in Heaven, who in a little Time will call you to an Account, how you have behaved yourselves, not only to their Bodies, but also to their Souls: Therefore let not him, or her, who works Deceit, or tells Lies, dwell in your House, or tarry in your Sight; but chuse fuch an one for your Servant as walks in the Fear of GOD, and in a Religious Way. Or are you Ser-

Servants? Be just and honest to your Masters; not stealing any Thing from them, but serving them truly, not only when they see you, but also when they are absent from you; and observe and practise the good Counsel they give you, for the Welfare both of your Bodies and Souls.

XXVI. The Duty of Parents and Children.

Are you Parents? Endeavour to bring up your Children in the Fear and Admonition of the LORD; do not only take Care of their Bodies, as to get them a Trade, or fomething in the World; but, like Abraham, command your Children and Housbold after you, by good Instructions, and as good an Example, that Religion may be kept up, and flourish, in your Names and Families, when you are sleeping in the Dust. Or are you Children? Obey your Parents in the LORD; be not stiff-necked and unteachable, but bonour them, and be

be a Comfort to them; and the Blessing of GOD will attend you, both in this World, and that which is to come.

Are you Husbands? Love your XXVII. Wives as your own-selves, and be of Huston of bitter against them, nor give bands and them just Occasion of Fretting, or Discontent against you. Or are you Wives? Reverence and obey your Husbands, as it is fit in the Lord, and be not ill-tempered or peevish towards them: But behave yourselves to each other, as being Heirs together of the Grace of Life, that your Prayers be not hindered.

Are you Young? Remember XXVIII. The Duty your Creator in the Days of your of Youth. Youth; fly youthful Lusts, and those Follies to which your Age inclines you; begin Religion and the Worship of GOD betimes; think on the peculiar Delight he takes in such as are early Servers and Fearers of him; for which he blessed

bleffed young Abijah when he was yet a Child: If you feek him, he will be found of you; but if you forfake him, he will cast you off for ever.

XXIX. The Duty of Manhood.

Are you in the Middle Age of Life? Repent you of the Sins and Follies of your Childhood and Youth; let not the Profits and Pleasures of the World cheat and deceive you; labour to be useful in your Places, both to yourselves, and others; make Religion your chief Bufiness and Concern; and chuse the better Part, which Death, whenever it is fent to arrest you, can never take from you.

XXX. of Old Age.

Are you Old? Endeavour to The Duty redeem your lost Time; double your Diligence in your Christian Race; let Paith, Hope, and Charity, Patience, and Humility, have their full Work in your Souls; and as you come nearer and nearer Eternity, place your Hearts more and

and more on your everlasting Home; and run fast, and still more fast in the Way and Work of your GOD, towards a better Country, even an Heavenly: Your Time is spent; remember how! for Death is certainly about to cut you down, and the Judge is at the Door!

Give Alms of your Goods, and XXXI. never turn your Face from any rity and Poor Man, and the Face of the Alms. LORD shall not be turned away from you: Remember what Charity doth; for it covers a Multitude of Sins; and that Alms deliver from Death, and make an Atonement for Sins. Therefore if you have much, give much; or if you have but a little, give a little; remembering the Widow's Mite, or rather your dear Lord, who has given you freely all that you enjoy, after he had purchased it with his own Blood! Oh then, when he presents himself before you, and asks

asks an Alms in the Person of a poor needy Creature, hungry, naked, sick, or in Prison, send him not away without Relief; but have some Pity on him who was hungry and naked for your sakes; and he will say unto you at the Last Day, Come you Blessed of my Father, inherit the Kingdom prepared for you from the Foundation of the World: And these poor Souls, if they get to Heaven before you, will thro' him receive you into everlasting Habitations.

XXXII. Of Diligence and Recreations.

Be diligent and industrious, both for this World and another, that you may have to give to such as need; and whenever you allow yourselves in any Recreation, let it be innocent, and take Care there be nothing of Sin in it; spend not too much Time in it; for when you do so, instead of its sitting you for your Duty afterwards, it becomes vicious and sinful, and draws off

off your Hearts from your necessary

Employments.

Avoid Drunkenness; for Wine is XXXIII. a Mocker, Strong Drink is raging, Against Drunkand whosoever is deceived thereby enness and Exis not wife: This befots Men's cess. Minds, and ruins Body, Soul, Estate, and Reputation; it makes them unfit for any Thing, either relating to this World or another, and even worse than Swine, in the Shape of Men, in buman Society; therefore sometimes you see them lie as fenfeless and stupid as the Hog in the Mire, and other whiles troubling Men with their wicked and foolish Impertinences, and contending one with another, like as many savage Beasts, or else striving which of them can be the most profane, both in Word and Deed: Thus, Who hath Woe? Who hath Sorrow ? Who hath Contentions? Who hath Babblings? Who hath Wounds without Cause? Even Drunk-G 2

Drunkards, in this World, and in the next they shall not inherit the Kingdom of Heaven: Therefore avoid Excess of any kind, and use Abstinence, Fasting, Mortification, and Self-denial.

XXXIV. Against ness, Fornication, tery.

Flee Fornication; for every Sin Unclean- that a Man does is without the Body; but he that committeth and Adul- Fornication, finneth against his own Body. Are you fingle? If you find you cannot contain, marry. Are you married? According to your Vow before God and his Congregation, do not break your Covenant and Promise; but let every one of you enjoy his Veffel in San-Etification and Honour: For Whoremongers and Adulterers GOD will judge. Let no obscene Communications proceed out of your Mouths, nor foolish, prophane, or debauched Jesting, which is not convenient; for evil and filthy Discourse corrupts good Manners; nay, keep your your Hearts with all Diligence from lustful and unclean Imaginations; shee the Pollutions which are in the World thro' Lust; and even hate the Garment spotted by the Flesh: for no Whoremonger or unclean Person can be saved.

Shun giving Way to your exor- XXXV. bitant Passions; for they bereave Passion you of your Sense and Reason, and and Pride. cause you to commit many Irregularities, in Word and Deed, which afterwards you heavily repent of: Therefore watch over yourselves in this Particular; for they occasion a great deal of Trouble, both to yourselves and others. Beware of Pride, and having a too good Opinion of yourselves, and despising others; but let every one of you esteem others better than bimself; and be clothed with Humility: for GOD refisteth the Proud, but giveth Grace to the Humble.

Above

XXXVI. Against fwearing.

Above all Things, my Brethren, common fwear not, neither by Heaven, neither by the Earth, neither by any other Oath; but in your common Conversation let your Yea be Yea, and your Nay, Nay, lest you fall into Condemnation; for whatfoever is more than this, cometh of the Devil; even fwearing by any Creature is foolish, vain, robs God of his Honour, and is next to the groffest Idolatry; for when you do so, you call that to be Witness of the Truth of what you speak, which is not capable of it, because it knows not your Hearts, which is the Prerogative of GOD alone. And he who gives himself the wicked Liberty of swearing by God or Christ in his Talking, whatever Religion he may pretend to be of, it is a Demonstration he is a prophane Wretch, and has no Religion at all: for if any Man among you feems to be religious, and bridles not his Tongue,

Tongue, especially in the Case of common swearing, he deceiveth his own Heart, and his Religion is vain. Therefore whenever you hear any one swear, shew your Abomination of it, by giving him a modest Reproof in Word or Gesture; and if you see it will do no Good, cast not your Pearls before Swine, but let him alone, and depart out of such Company as soon as you can.

Bless, and curse not, even your xxxvii. greatest Enemies. We have all Occursing. casion to fear less the Curse of God for our Sins should be the sad Fate both of our Bodies and Souls, living, dying, and to all Eternity: And if we consider this, we need not call for Curses from Heaven upon ourselves, upon others, or upon any Thing else, or desperately call upon the Devil and Hell itself for that Purpose.

Lie not one to another; but al- XXXVIII. ways, in all Cases, either speak the Lying Truth,

and Per-

Truth, or hold your Tongues; for all Liars shall have their Part in the Lake which burns with Fire and Brimstone; and all Hypocrites, Dissemblers, Flatterers, Tale-bearers, Whisperers, and whosoever loveth and maketh a Lie, shall be for ever shut out of the Kingdom of Heaven. Much less ought we to lie, like Ananias and Sapphira, when called before Authority, to testify upon Oath the Truth in Matters of Fast and Controversy, upon which the Good Name, Rights, Properties, and Possissons of others do depend.

XXXIX.

Of the publick

Worship of God.

Observe and practise with the greatest Diligence the Worship of God Almighty, both in publick and private: You know you have the Privilege and Opportunity, had you Hearts to improve the Blessing, of joining together in Prayers at Church, at the Hours of Nine in the Morning, and Three in the Evening, every Day; which some

Years

Years ago I begun, and have ever fince endeavoured to encourage by all Means, to the utmost of my Power. As for you who live in the Parish at a Distance from the Church, it cannot be expected you should be constant Attendants; but, if possible, so order your Affairs, that you may be present as often as may be; and take care you read the Psalms for the Day, both Morning and Evening, and after that, always pray in and with your Families. But as for you who live in or near the Town, you are inexcuseable, if you do not spare a little Time every Day, and be constantly prefent at Prayers in the Church, both Morning and Evening: Therefore for GOD's sake, and your own Soul's sake, forsake not the assembling of yourselves together, as the Manner of some is.

Remember the Lord's Day, com- XL. of the monly called Sunday, or the Sabbath Lord's H Day, Day, and

the Duties to be performed therein.

Day, to keep it holy. Come constantly to Church, both Forenoon and After; and take Care your Children, if they be of Age, and Servants, come with you, to join in Prayers, hear the Word of GOD, and be catechifed or instructed in the Principles of Religion and their Duty. And as you have the Opportunity of receiving the holy Communion fix Times in a Year, prepare yourselves as I have often taught you; and you are very well instructed by the Communion Office in your Prayer Books; and neglect not, for Christ's fake, to partake of that Heavenly Feaft, wherein you renew your Baptismal Vow and Covenant of renouncing the Enemies of your Souls, the World, the Flesh, and the Devil; and with penitential and believing Tears, behold a dying Jesus, broken and bleeding before you. But think not that after the publick Worship of God at Church is over, you may fpend

spend the rest of the Day in the Alebouse, or in talking about your Trade and Business, or follow your Sports and Recreations, and idle Pastimes; but keep your Children and Servants within Doors, and fuffer them not to wander abroad, and prophane the Sabbath, and corrupt one another; but examine them what they can remember of the Sermon; and cause such as can read to read a Chapter, their Turns about; and afterwards pray with them, and for them: Thus, with Joshua, resolve that you and your Houses will serve the LORD.

When you pray by yourselves, to XLI. wit, Morning, Noon, and Evening, vate betake yourselves to some private Prayer and Medication. And pray to your Father which is in secret, and your Father who seeth in secret, will reward you openly. In the Morning thank God upon your Knees, for preserving you the

H 2 Night

Night then past, from Dangers both ghostly and bodily; and pray unto him to preserve you the Day then following, and all the Days of your Life, from all Evil both in Body and Soul, and that you may be in the Fear of God, and bleffed by Him, all the Day long |. At Noon pray for Perseverance in his Service that Day, and all the Days of your Continuance or Stay in this World. When the Shadows of the Evening approach, and you see the Night nigh at hand, let it mind you of the approaching Shadow of Death; repent, and confess the Sins of the Day by past, and of your whole Lives: Thank God for the Mercies of the Day, and beg his Bleffing and Protection in the Night. Think how many of the Saints and People of God, whose Bodies are fleeping in the dark and filent Grave, are rejoicing in the certain

| NB. Ye are also to pray for Others, both Friends and Enemies.

tain Hopes and Expectation of the Morning of a glorious Resurrection. You are left as Pilgrims behind; but be you Imitators of those who thro' Faith and Patience are now Inheritors of the Promises; let your Conversation be in Heaven, as theirs was, and a few Nights and Days past and gone, one Day or Night, nay, one Minute, will introduce you into the glorious Liberty of the Sons of God, and that bleffed Company, in the Heavenly Jerusalem.

Labour, in whatsoever State or XLII. Condition you are, to be therewith tentcontent. Are you Rich, or have a ment, and against Competency? Be thankful to God Covetfor Plenty, and do not hug or hoard Prodiga-. it up, as it was your only Happines; lity, &c. but, without Prodigality, do some Good with it while you live, and lay it out discreetly, for the Glory of God, and the Good of yourselves and others, both Bodies and Souls. Are you Poor? Do not fret or repine

pine at your Condition; because tho' you be poor in this World, yet if you be rich in Faith, you are Heirs of the Kingdom; therefore labour bonestly to get your Living, and mind the Concerns of your Souls, and you shall have Treasure, with Lazarus, in Heaven. Are you in Prosperity? Take care of being too much exalted; for the next Turn will be a Fall. Are you in Adversity? Be not cast down; for if you be the true Trusters in God, there will be a Change in this Life, or a blessed Eternity will make Amends for all. Are you in Health? Labour diligently in your Callings; and, with MARY, mind the better Part, which shall never be taken from you. Are you in Sickness? Call to mind what you have been doing in the World; repent you of your Sins, bear your Sickness patiently, and beg of GoD, if he is graciously pleased to recover you,

to give you his Grace and Affistance, to live in his faithful Fear and Service all the rest of your Days, and a fitter Preparedness for your great Change, and that Solemn Account which at the Moment of your Death you are to give unto the Divine Majesty; or if by this Visitation you must be called hence, your Souls thro' Christ may be received into the Arms of his Mercy, and rest in Peace. Are you in Life? Look at yourselves as Pilgrims and Strangers in this World; pass the Time of your Sojourning in Go D's Fear, and feek a more enduring Country. Or are you in Death? Call upon Christ Jesus to have Mercy on you in your last Moments, and to receive into Rest your departing Spirits.

This Epistle, my Brethren, I XLIII. The Conthought it mine incumbent Duty to clusion. write unto you; not for pleasing any one, but in Plainness of Stile, for your Prosit; which, if you rightly

rightly peruse and practife, will tend to your Souls Health and everlafting Gain. If it please Good live to preach among you again, I hope thro' Grace I shall come in the Fulness of the Gospel of Christ Jesus; or if you never fee my Face more in the Pulpit, it shall be my Prayer, both living and dying, that none of us prove mifearrying Souls for ever; but all our Souls may be bound up in the Bundle of Life with our Lord JESUS; and we finally meet in that bleffed Society and Church in Heaven, where there will be no Suspension from serving our Goo, and praising Him for ever. Amen. My Love be with you all in Christ Fesus. Amen.

F I N I S. strice any one, but fort your Profes which,

Tenry Smith B

